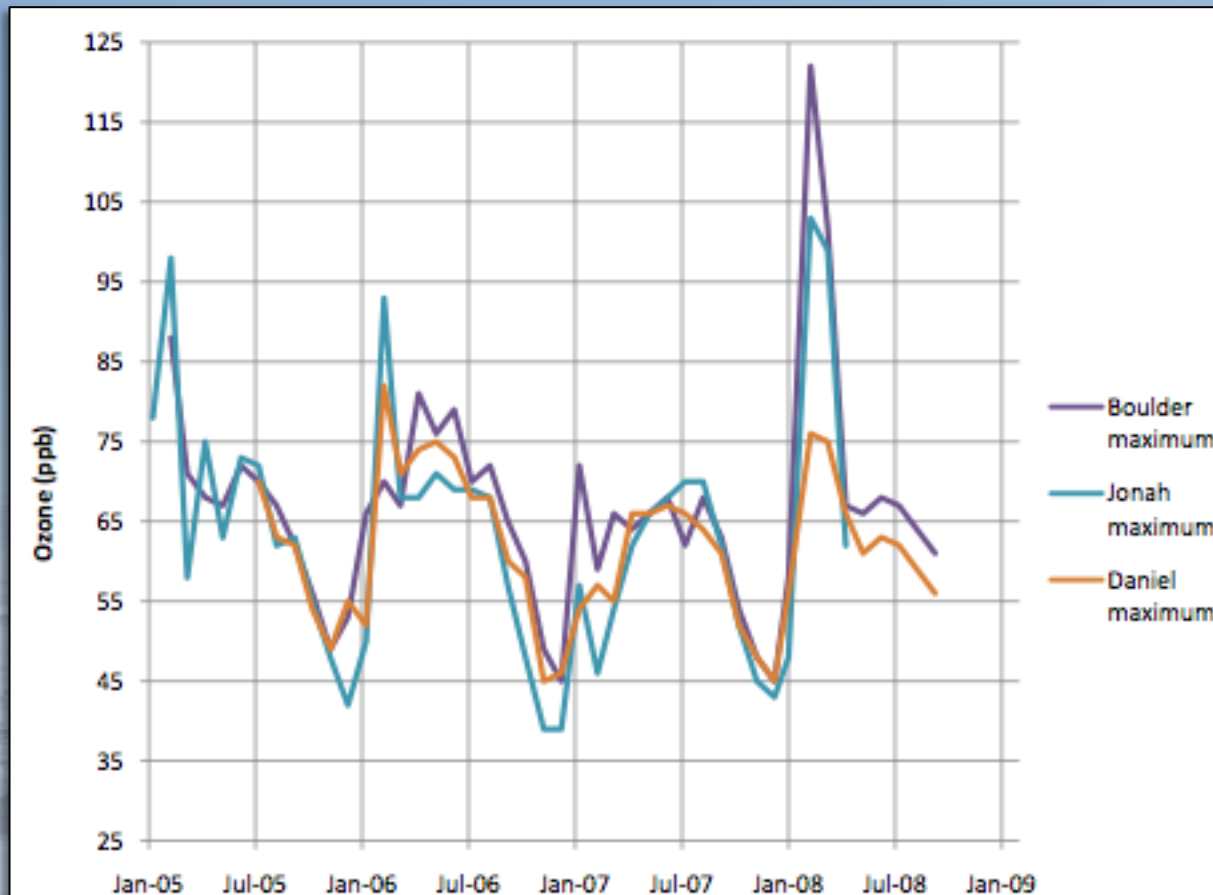


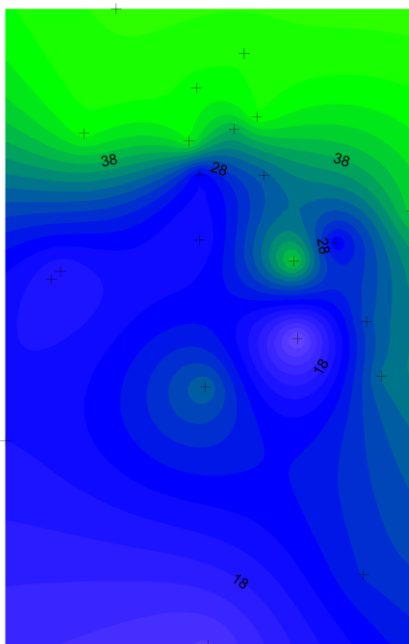
Pinedale Anticline Spatial Air Quality Assessment Update 22 May 2012 PAWG

**Robert Field & Jeff Soltis
University of Wyoming
Department of Atmospheric Science**



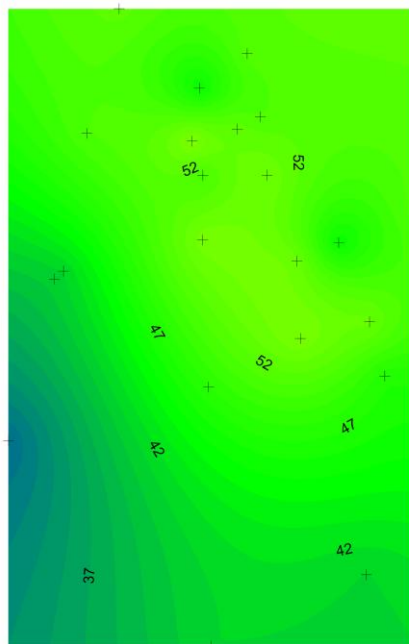


Monthly 8-Hour Maximum Ozone Within the UGRB



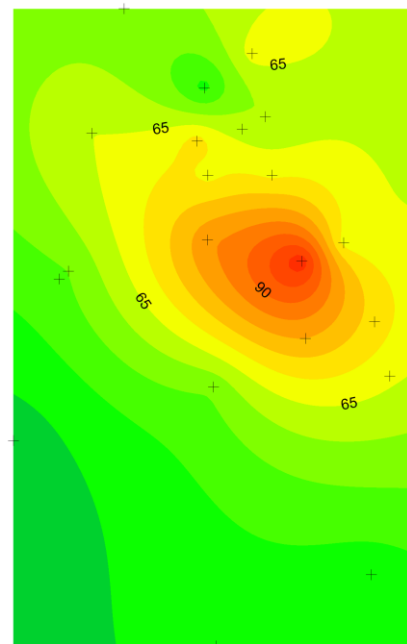
02 MAR 2009 0600

6am



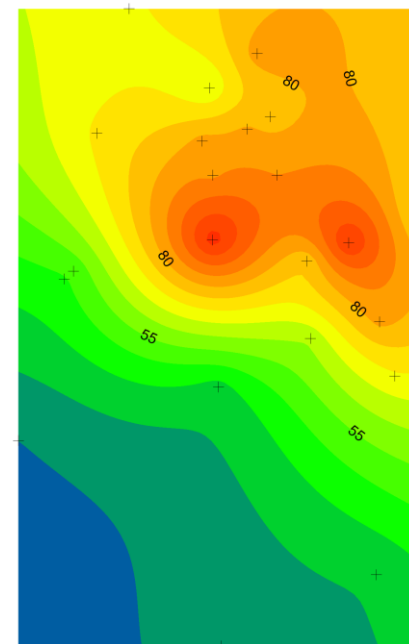
02 MAR 2009 1000

10am



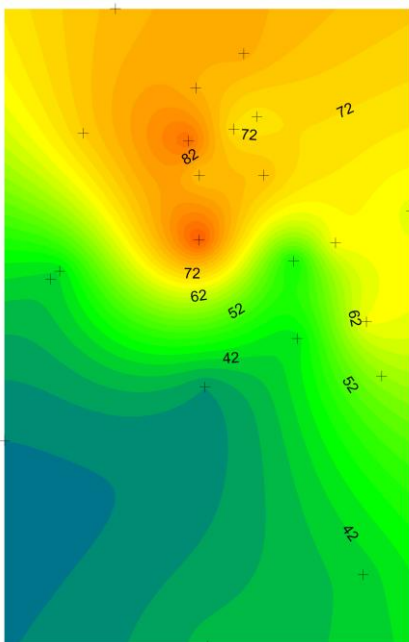
02 MAR 2009 1200

12pm



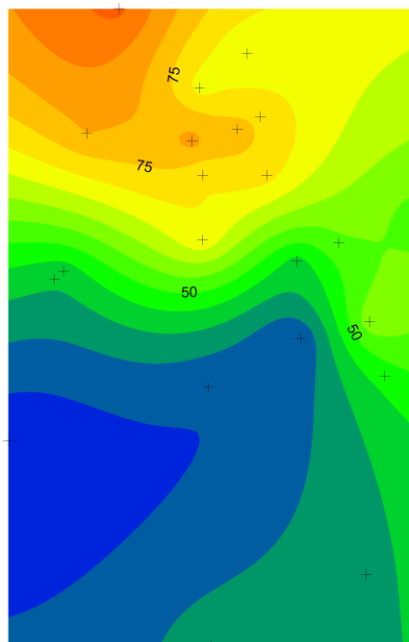
02 MAR 2009 1400

2pm



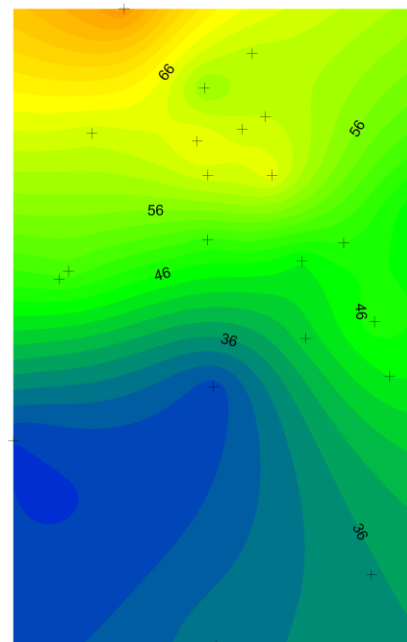
02 MAR 2009 1500

3pm



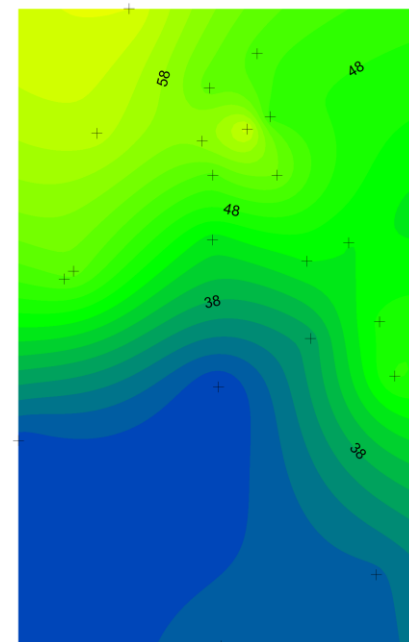
02 MAR 2009 1600

4pm



02 MAR 2009 1700

5pm

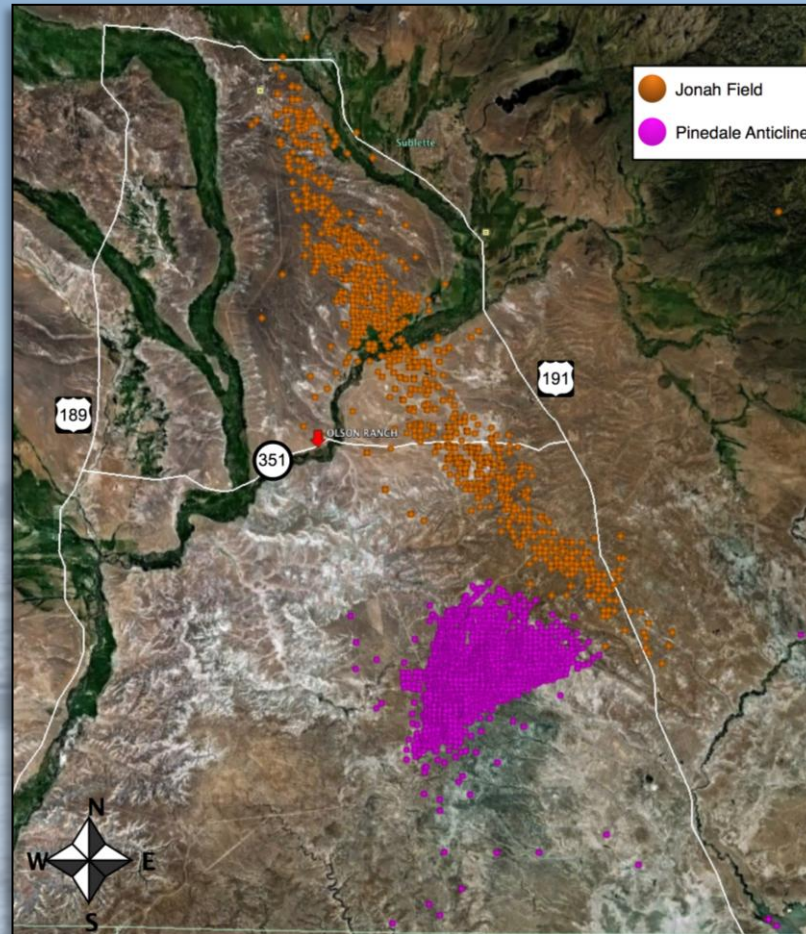


02 MAR 2009 1800

6pm

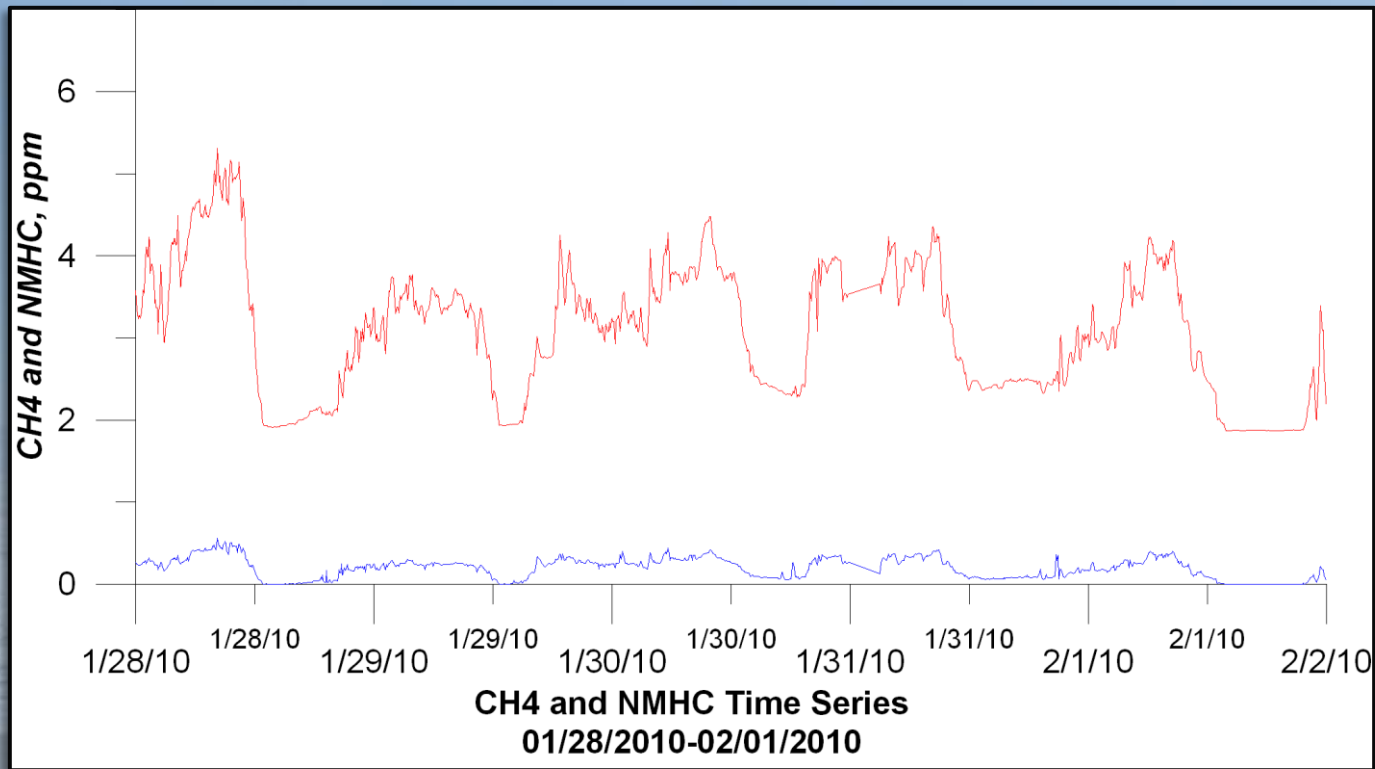
O3i Year Two

Mobile Laboratory



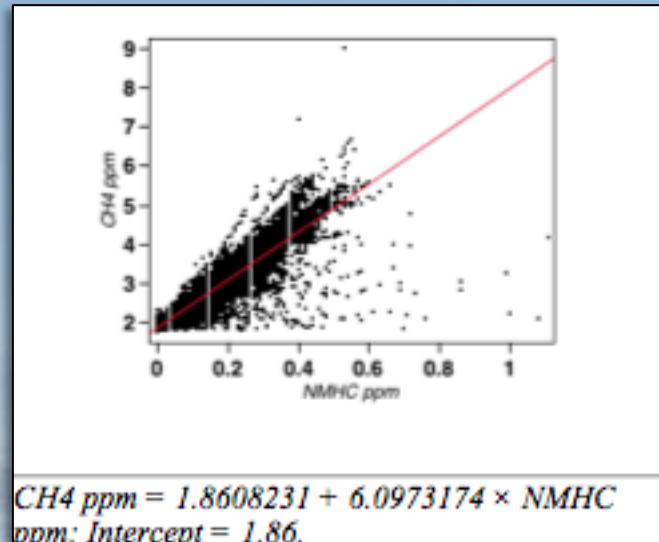
O3i Year Two


Mobile Laboratory



O3i Year Two

Mobile Laboratory

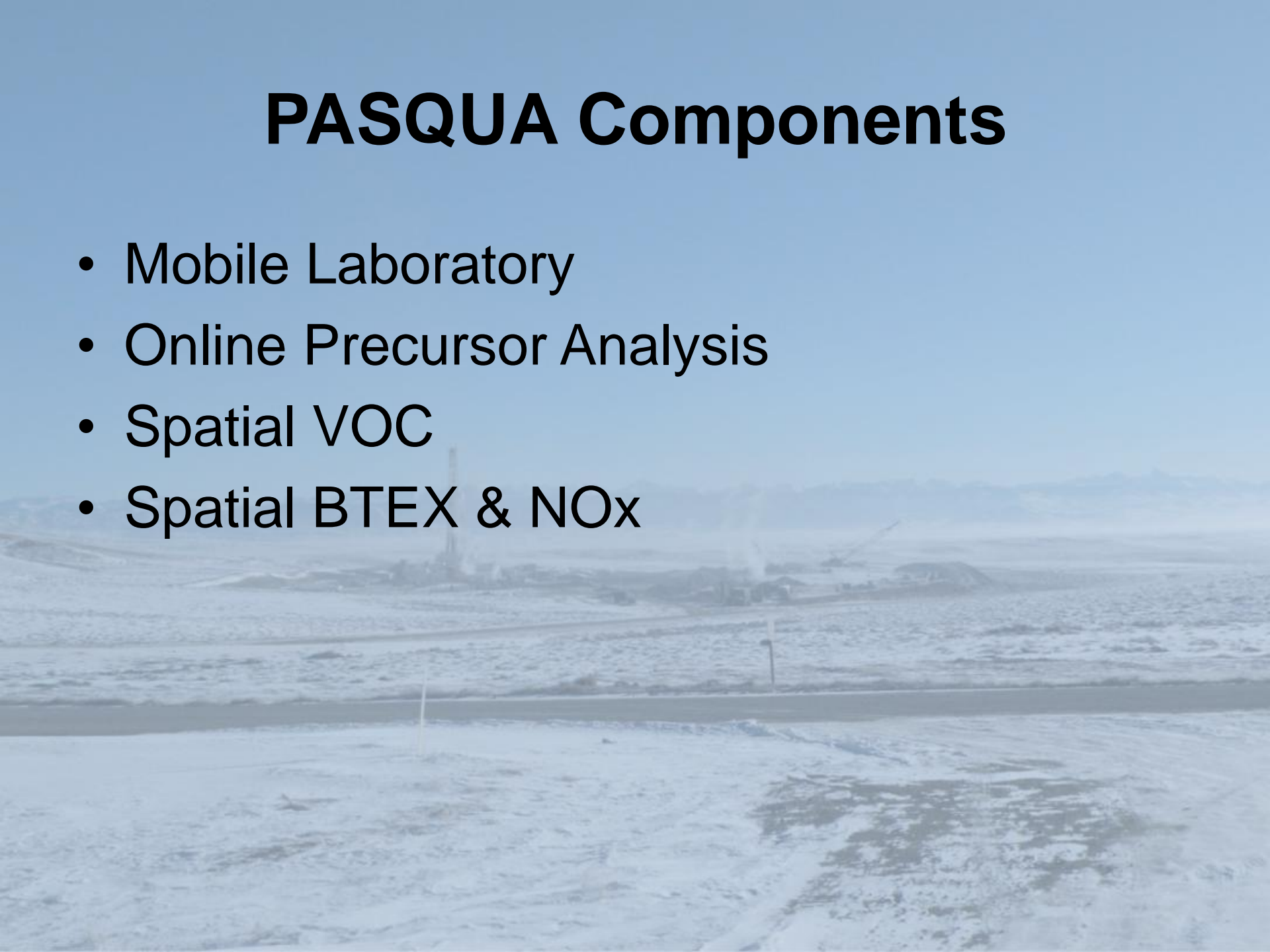


The background image shows a wide, flat landscape, possibly a salt flat or a dry lake bed, with a dark, straight line (likely a road or a canal) running horizontally across the middle. In the distance, there are low, hazy mountains under a clear, light blue sky. The overall scene is desolate and open.

Pinedale Anticline Spatial Air Quality Study PASQUA

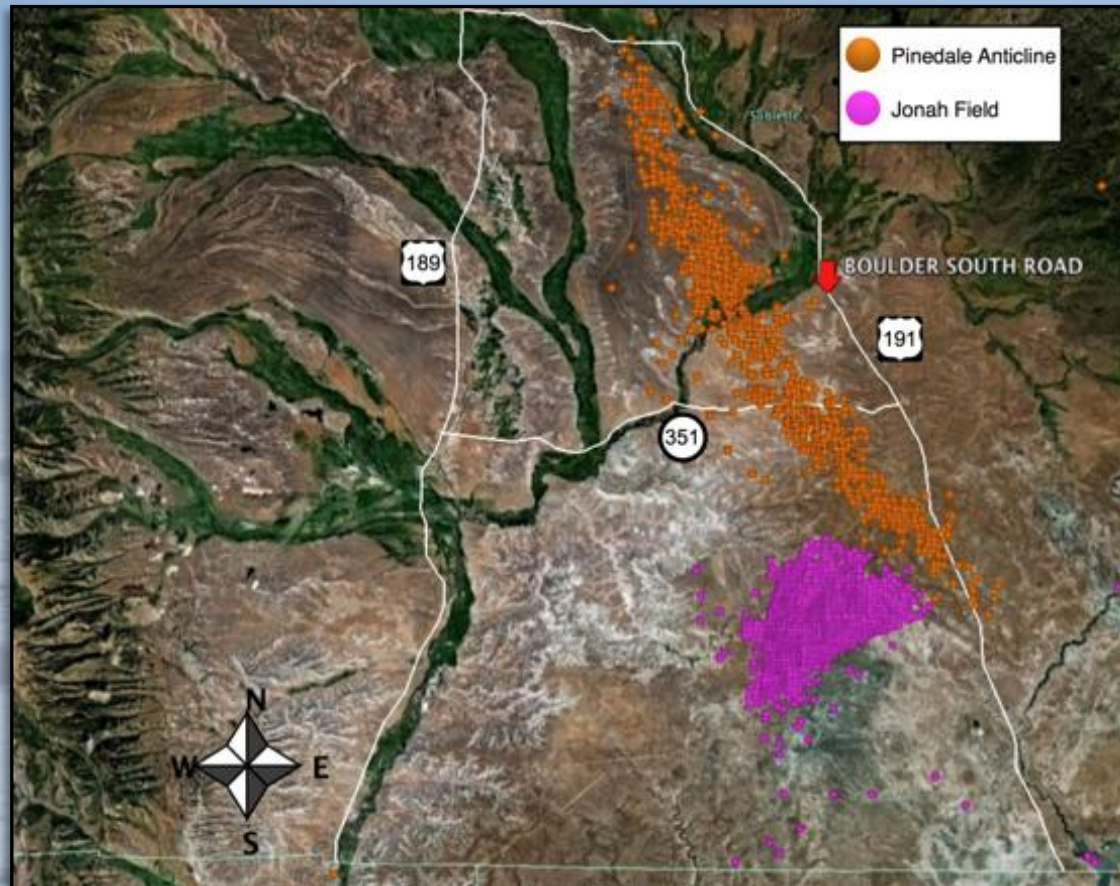
PASQUA Components

- Mobile Laboratory
- Online Precursor Analysis
- Spatial VOC
- Spatial BTEX & NOx



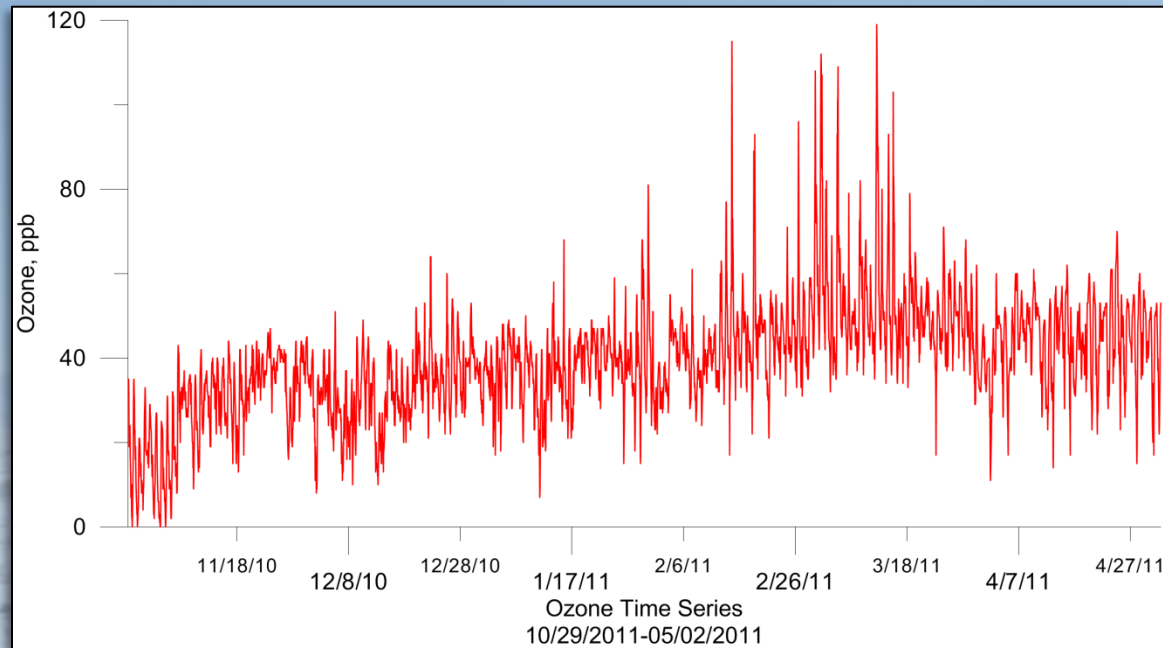
PASQUA Year One

Mobile Laboratory



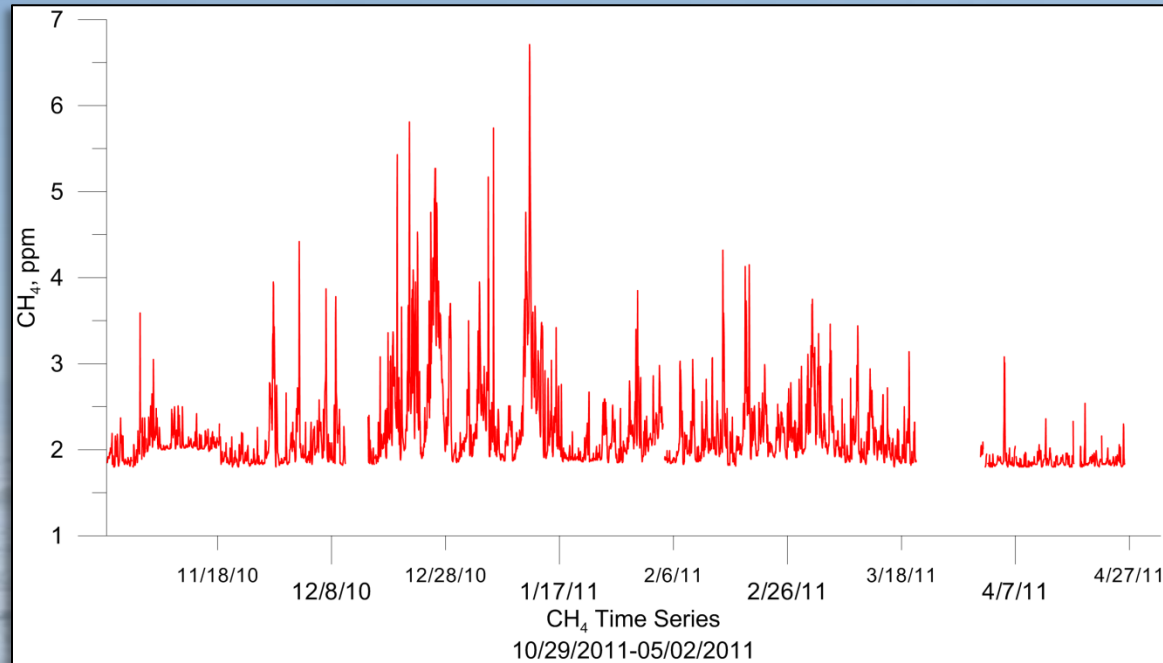
PASQUA Year One

Mobile Laboratory



PASQUA Year One

Mobile Laboratory



PASQUA Year One

Online Precursor Analysis



PAPA Wet Gas vs. Ambient air

% contribution based on ppb

PAPA		UW
51.6	Ethane	51.0
22.7	Propane	18.9
7.0	i-Butane	5.2
6.1	n-Butane	5.4
0.4	Cyclopentane	0.2
3.4	i-Pentane	2.6
1.6	n-Pentane	1.8
	2-methylpentane	0.7
	3-methylpentane	0.4
1.1	n-Hexane	1.0
0.4	Benzene	2.0
1.0	Cyclohexane	1.1
2.6	Heptanes	1.0
0.1	i-octane	0.3
0.3	Methylcyclohexane	
0.7	Toluene	4.1
0.6	n-octane	0.9
0.0	Ethylbenzene	0.4
0.4	Xylenes	2.8

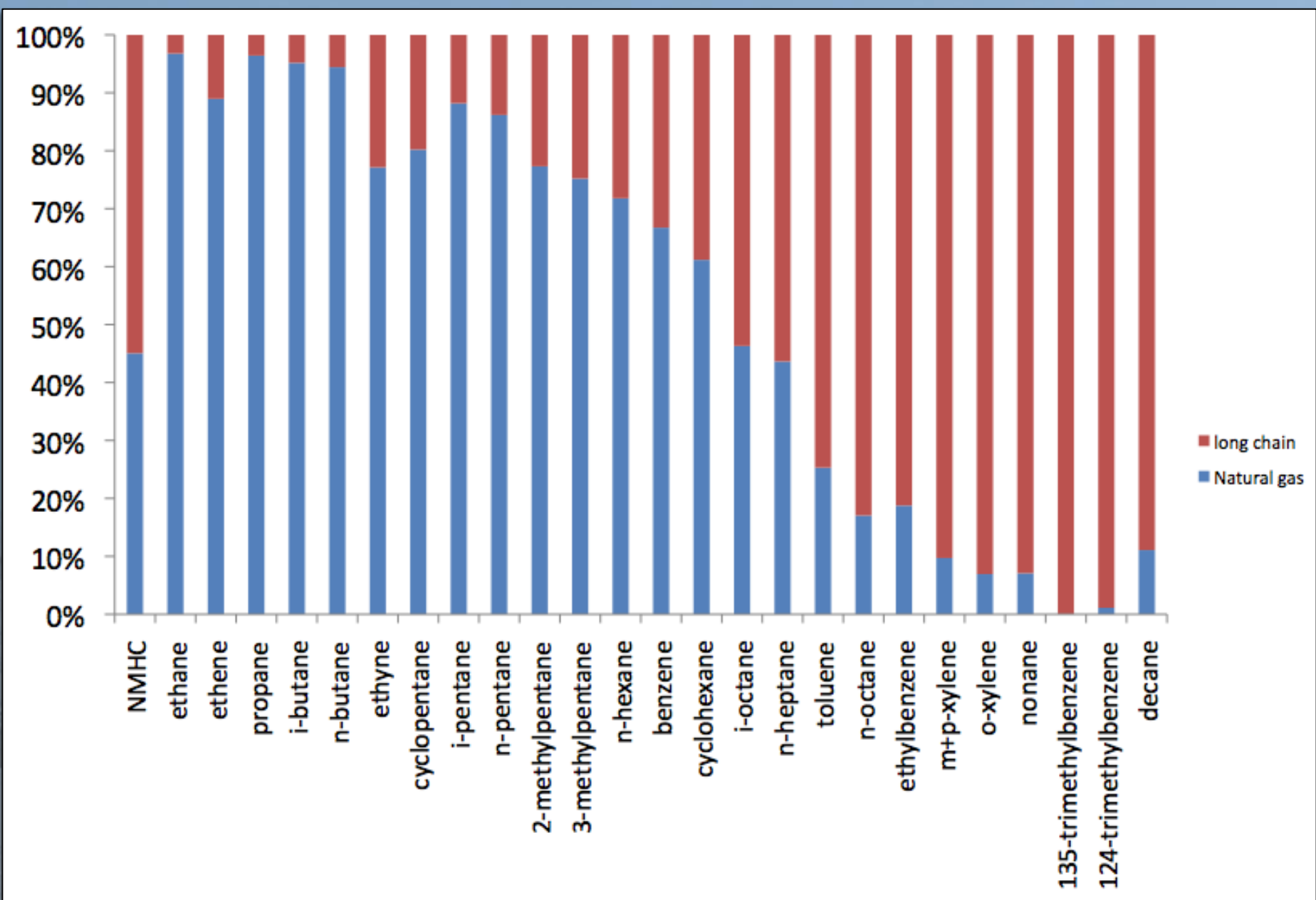


Positive Matrix Factorization (PMF) UW 2011 Data

A two factor solution:

1. Wet gas fugitive short chain VOC
2. Aromatic and long chain VOC*

*in March 2011 factor 2 tracks ozone



PASQUA Year One

Spatial VOC



PASQUA Year One

Spatial VOC



Surveys 1 & 2.



Survey 3.

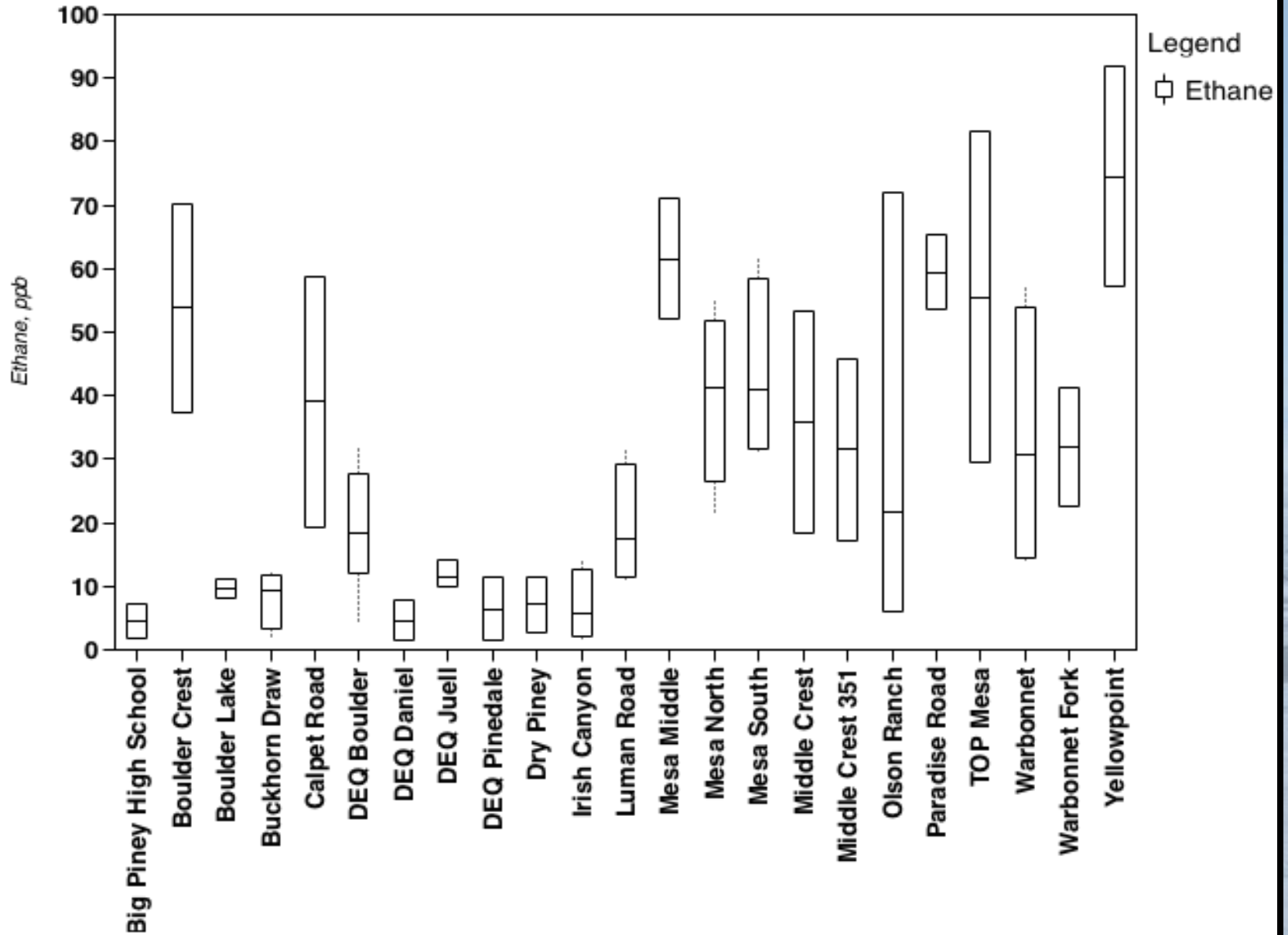


Surveys 4 & 6.



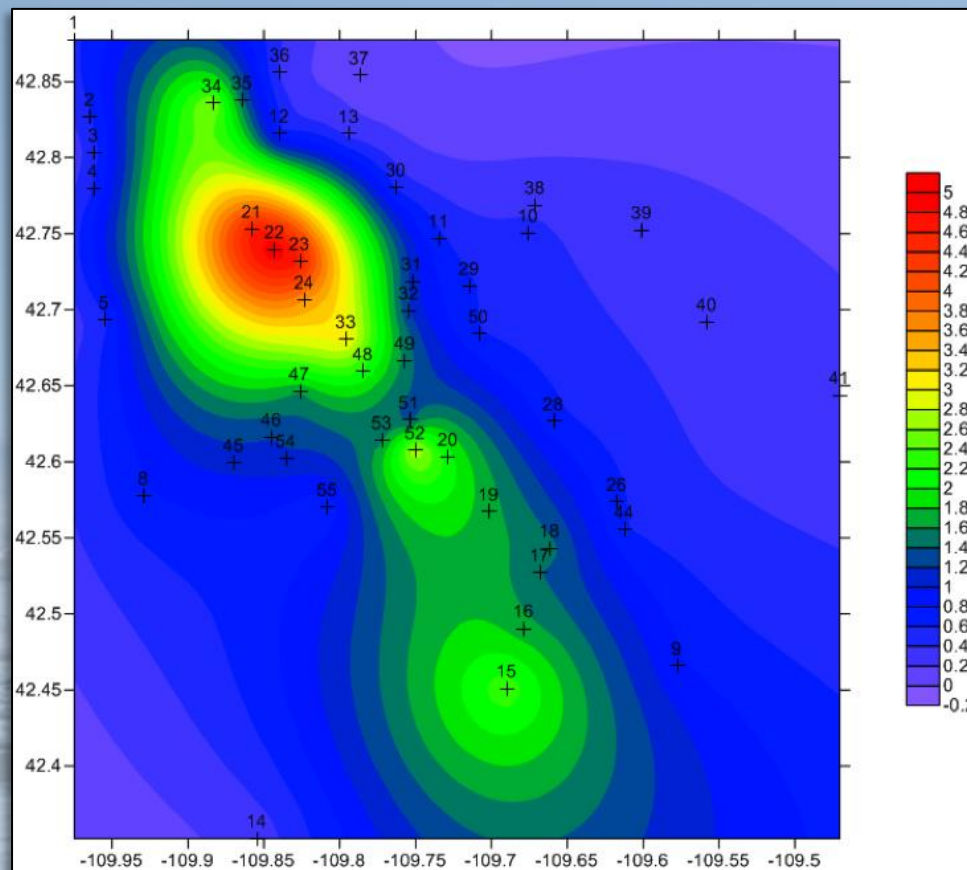
Survey 5.

ETHANE VARIATION BY LOCATION



PASQUA Year One

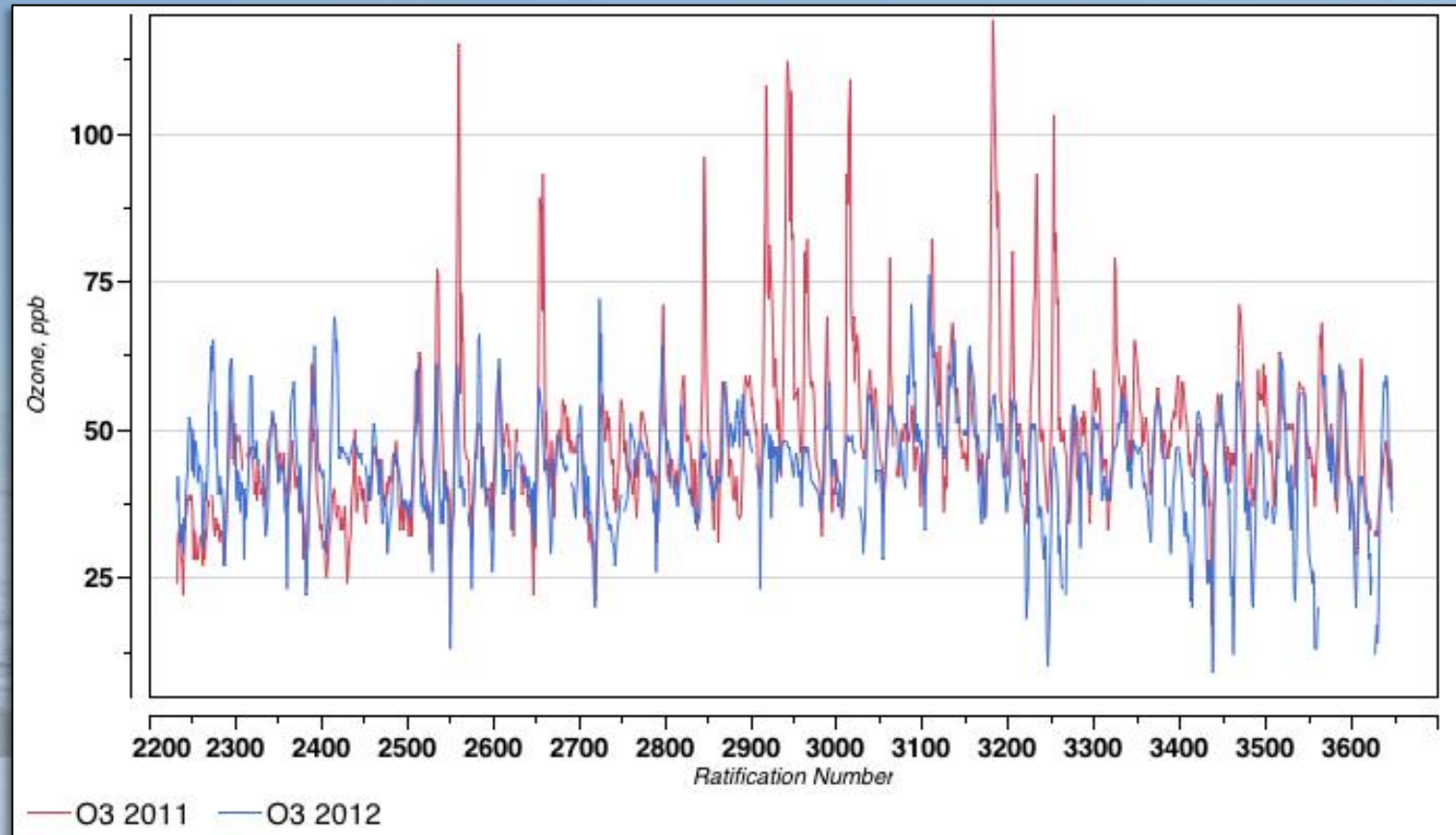
Spatial BTEX



22 FEB – 01 MAR 2011
Benzene ppb

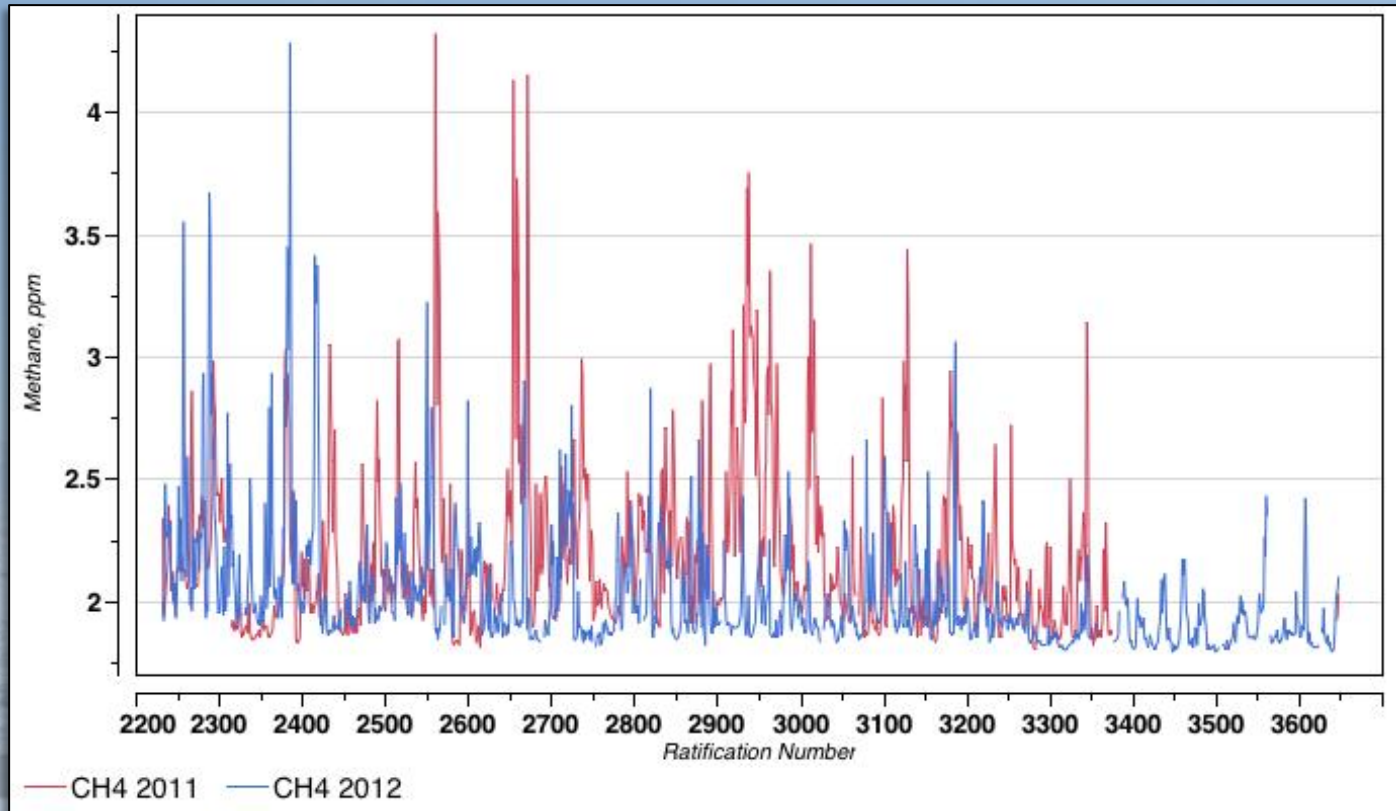
PASQUA Year Two

Mobile Laboratory



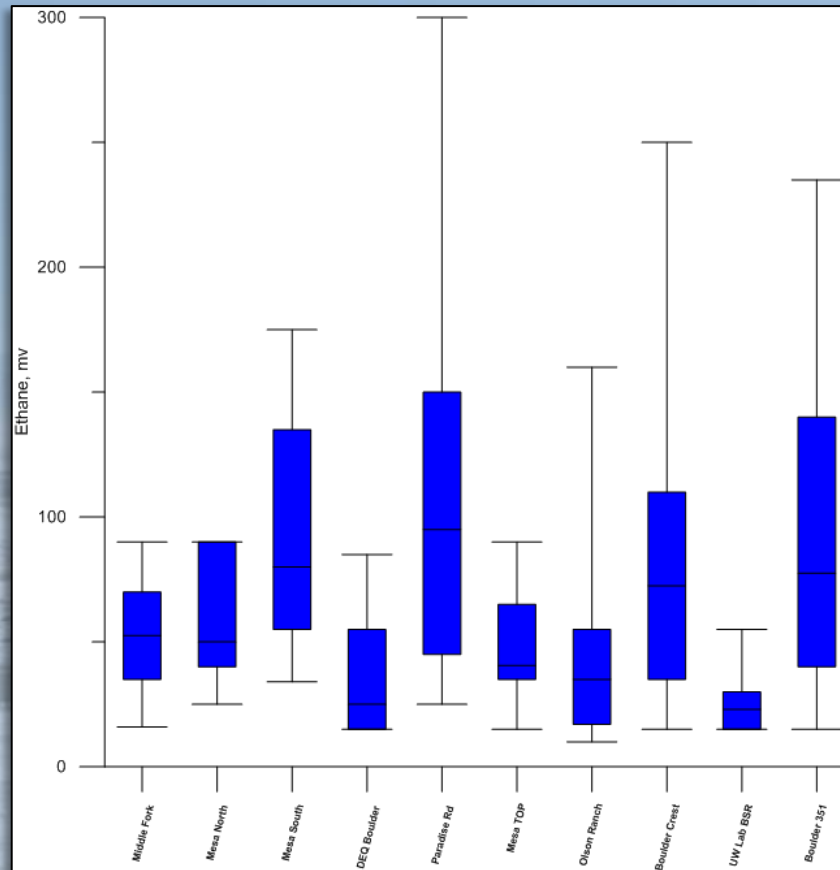
PASQUA Year Two

Mobile Laboratory



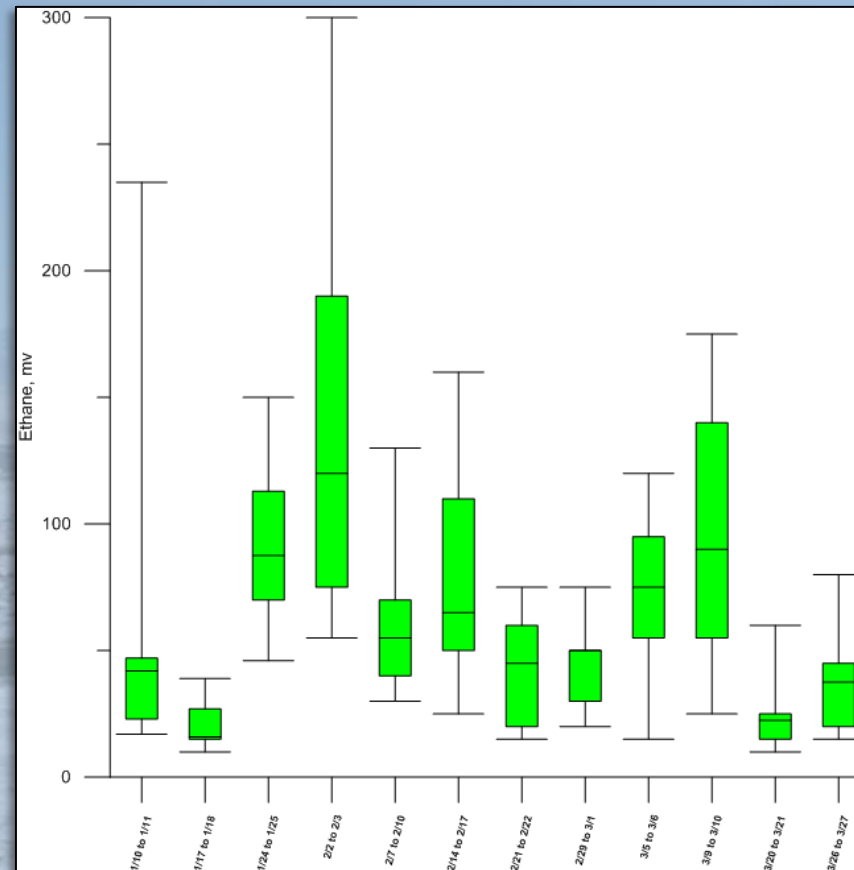
PASQUA Year Two

Spatial VOC



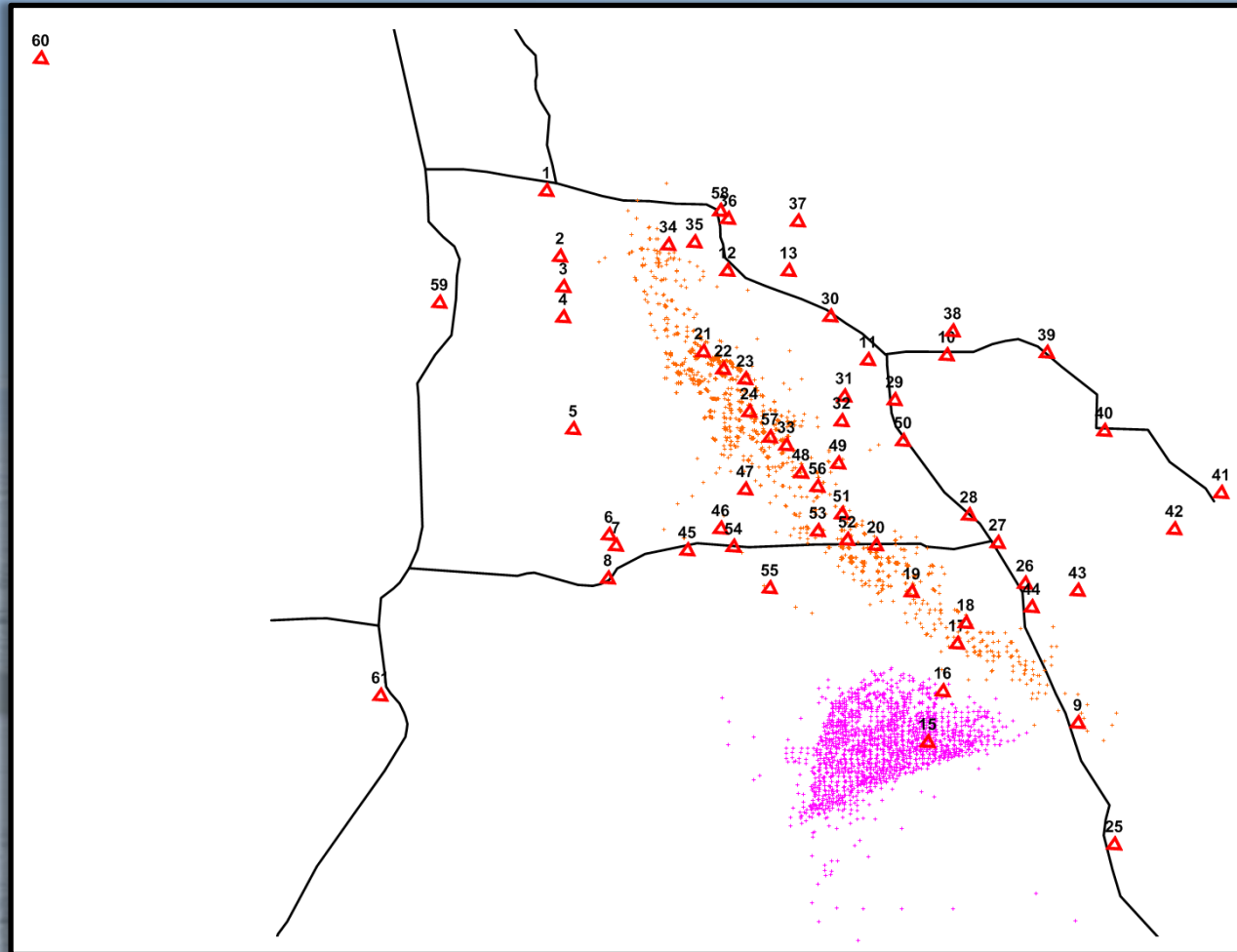
PASQUA Year Two

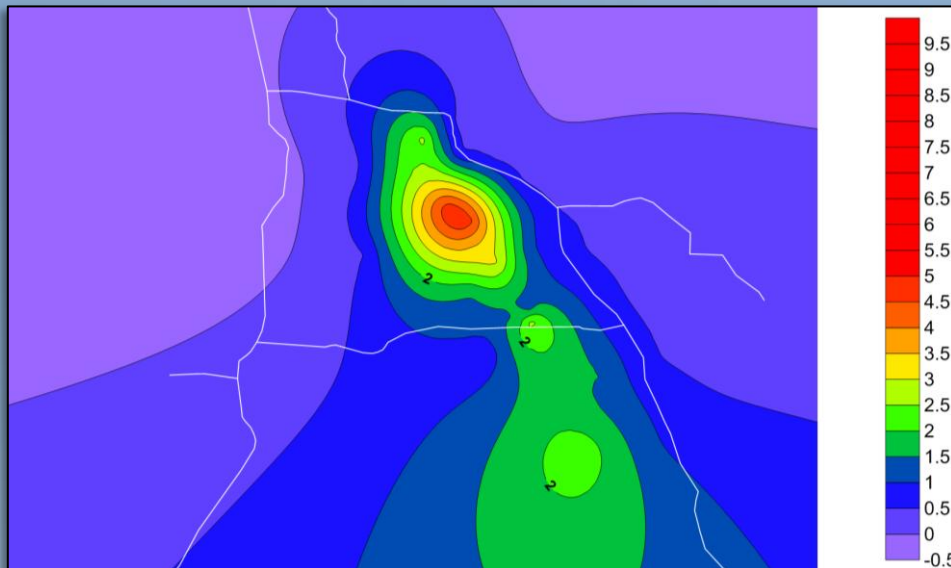
Spatial VOC



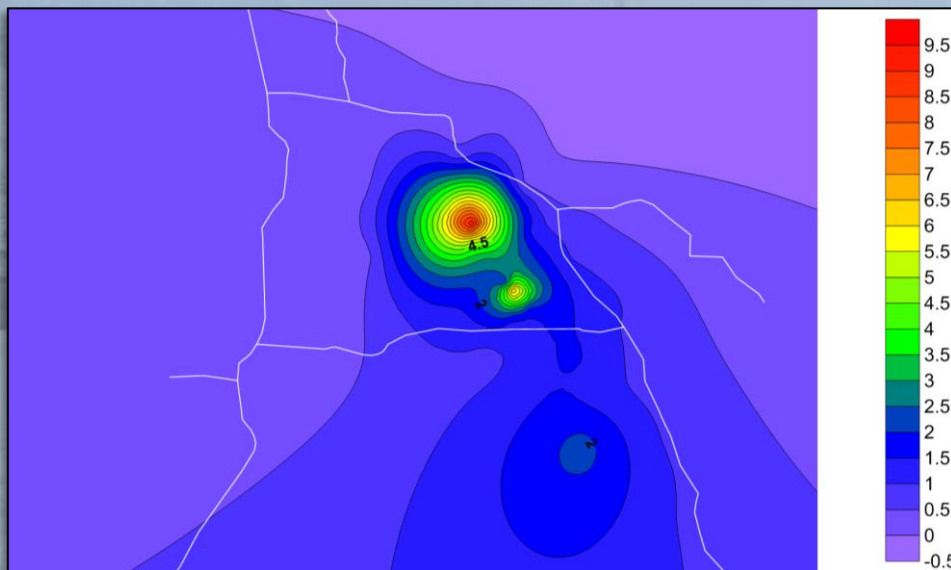
PASQUA Year Two

Spatial BTEX & NO_x

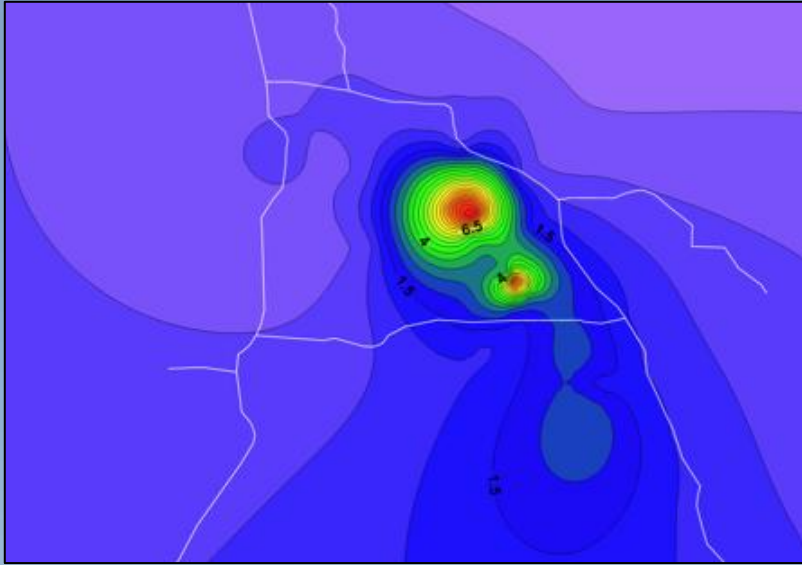




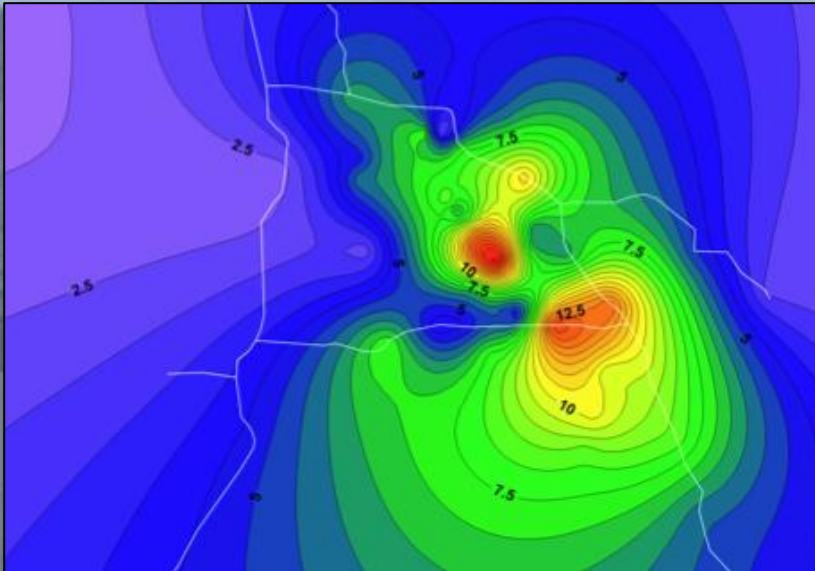
**November
2011**
Benzene ppb



**February
2012**
Benzene ppb



**February
2012**
Toluene ppb

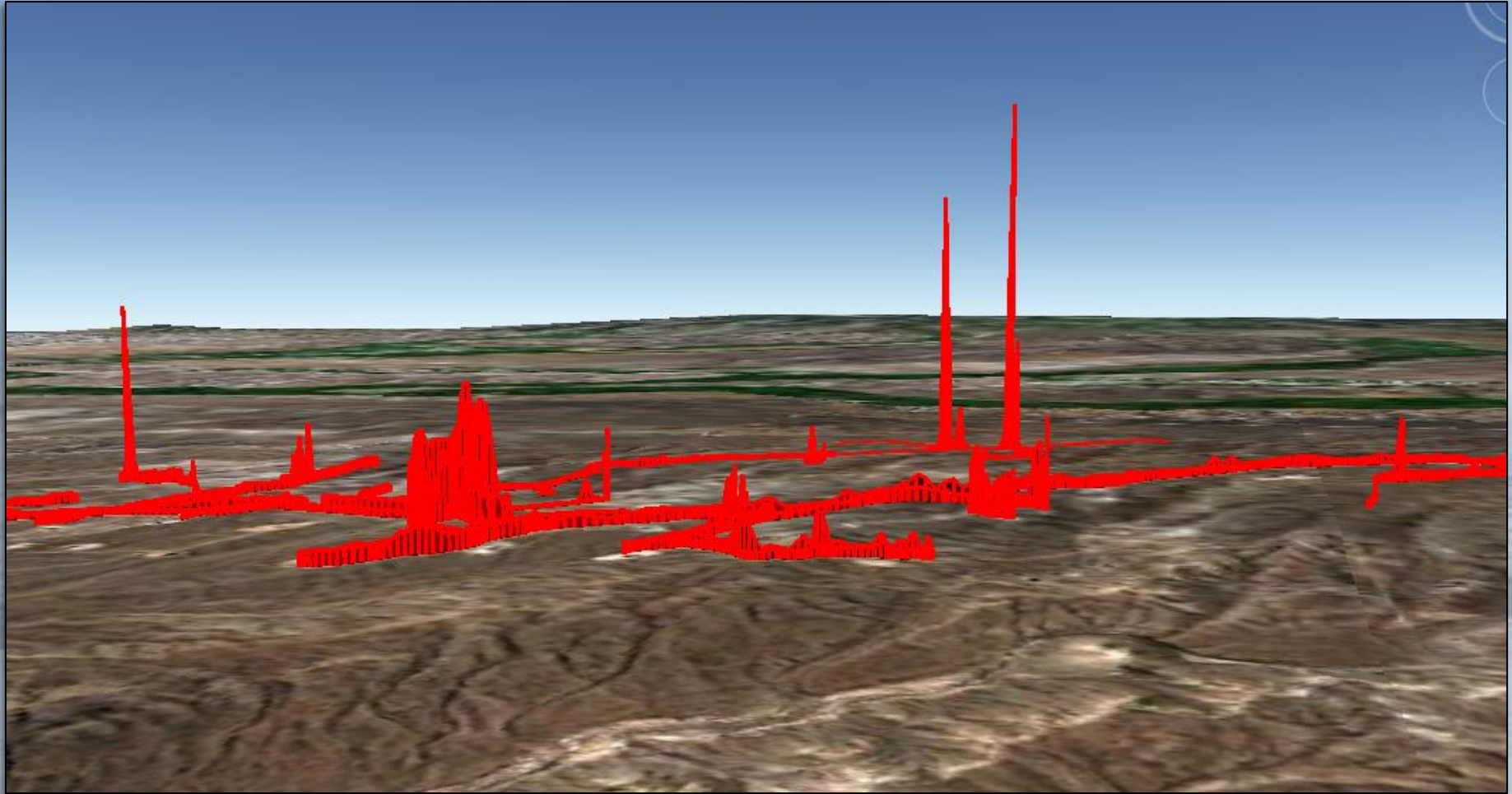


**February
2012**
NO_x ppb

Ozone production zone

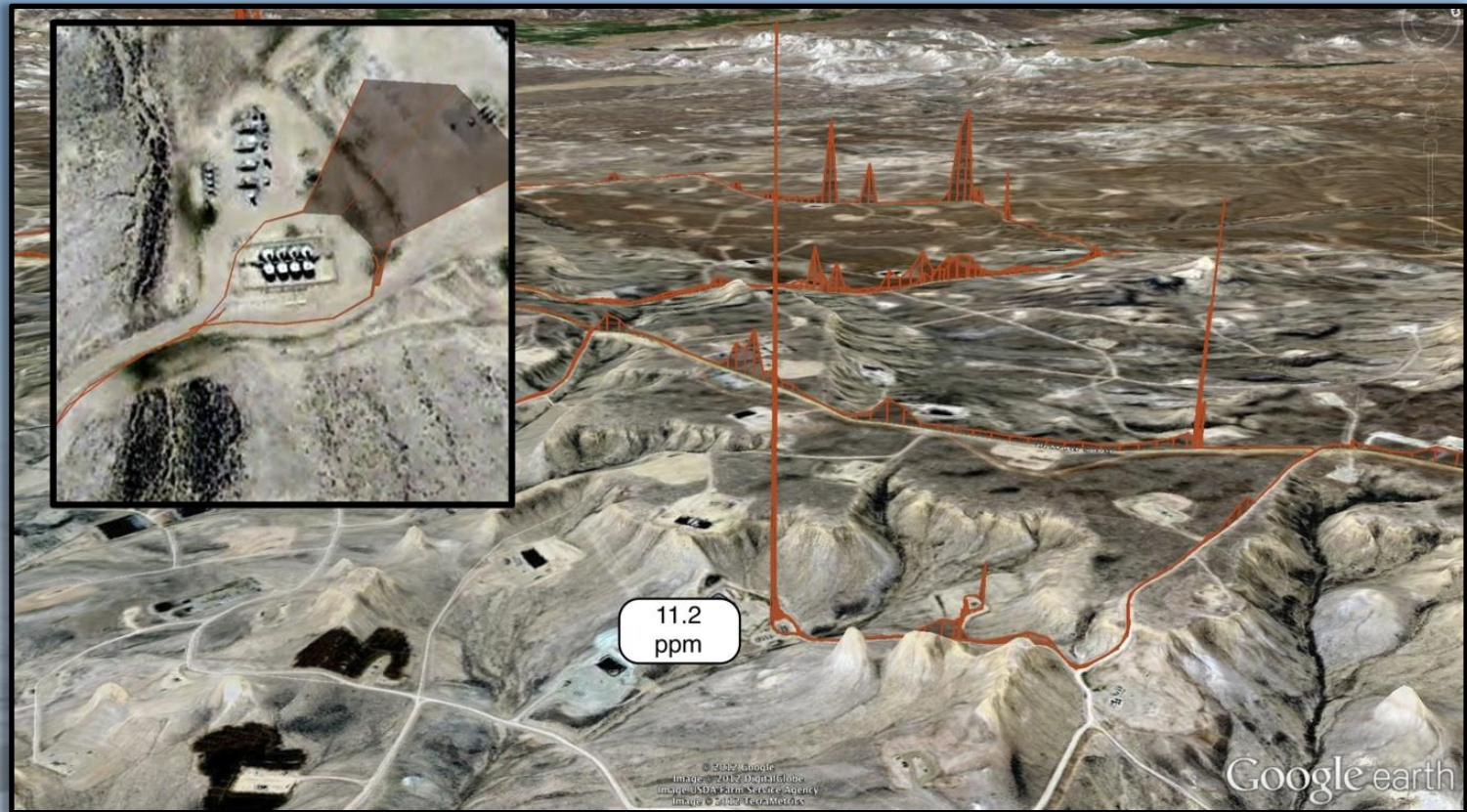
Instrument Testing

2011-2012



Methane Concentrations

Steady Source



Methane Concentrations

Steady Source During O₃ Season



Methane Concentrations

Maintenance Source



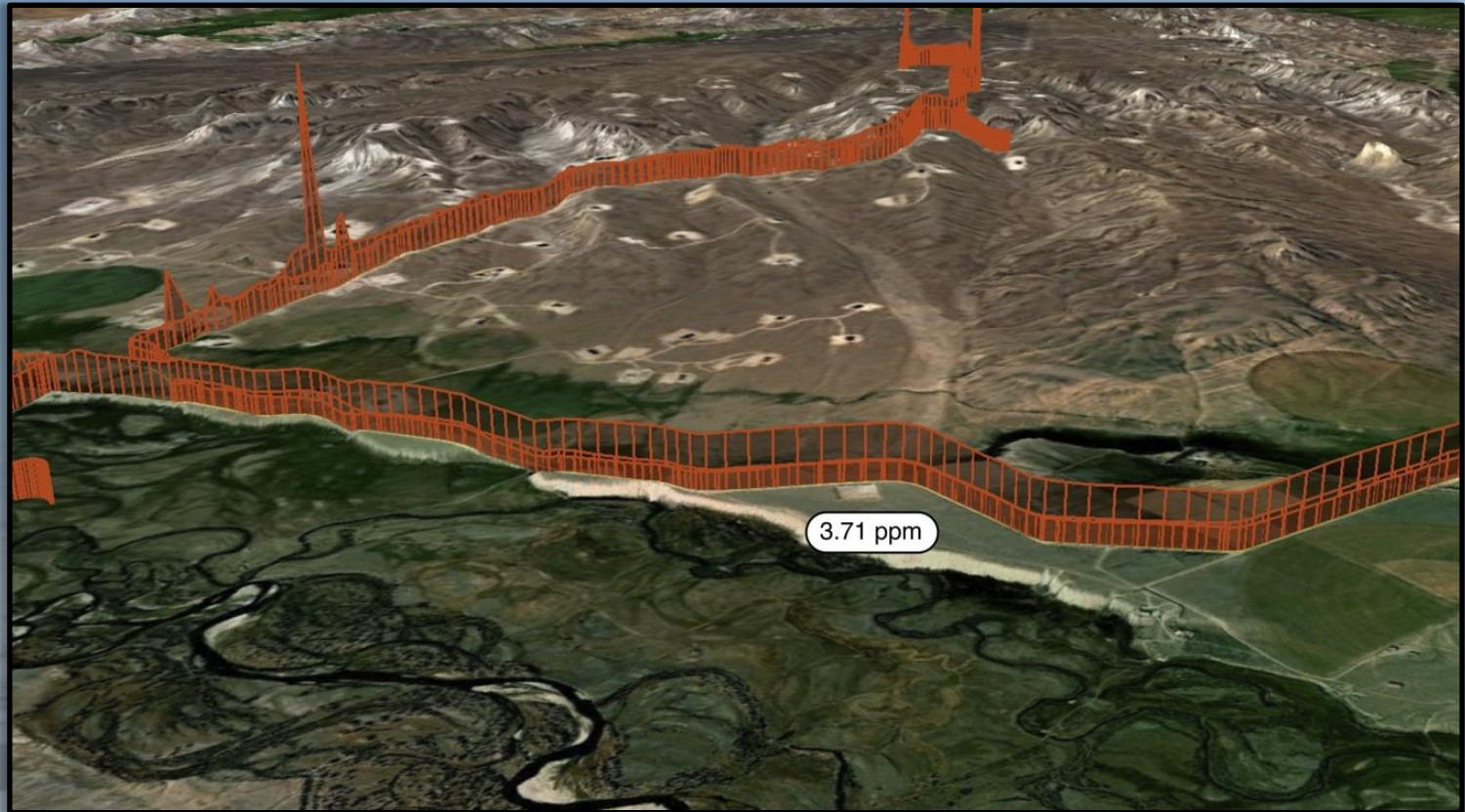
Methane Concentrations

Windy Conditions



Methane Concentrations

Ozone Conditions



Looking Forward

- New Equipment
 - Picarro
 - \$100K
 - PTR-TOF-MS
 - \$500K
- New People
 - Dr. Shane Murphy
 - PhD Student

Looking Forward

- Non-attainment area informational needs
 - Source identification and characterization
 - Bottom-up VOC & NO_x inventory
 - Produced water contributions
- Pre-development monitoring in Moneta Divide
- NPL Air Quality Study

Why?

- Natural extension to PASQUA
- Directly relevant to wintertime ozone
- Adds to non-attainment weight of evidence considerations
- Strong support from all stakeholders
- Allow State to lead by example

Funding Request

- Approximately \$80K for 2012-13 project



Funding Acknowledgements

- Wyoming DEQ-AQD
- Pinedale Anticline Project Office
- UW School of Energy Resources



Volunteer Acknowledgements

Sublette County Conservation District (Meghann Durbrow, Delsa Allen, Loren Racich) • BLM (Tim Zebulske, Shelly and Jed Gregory, Mark Thonoff, Kelly O'Kell, Cindi Etcheverry, Kyle Schmacher, Brian Roberts) • USFS (Ted Porwoll, Ed Sherman) • Citizens United for Responsible Energy Development (Bev and Sam Sharp, Perry Walker, Tina Rock, Susan Cramer, Mary Lynn Worl) • WDEQ-AQD (Jennifer Frazier, Brandi O'Brien) • Town of Pinedale (Mayor Steve Smith, Mary Hogarty, Patty and Dave Racich, Kate Grimes) • Shell (Jim Sewell, David Osborn, Nancy Feck, Charles Travis, Bill Cook, Levi Ackland) • BP (Don Brooks, Todd Morgan) • Questar (Kevin Williams) • Big Piney High School Students and Employees (Steven Nelson) • Pinedale High School Students and Employees (Elizabeth David) • The Log Cabin Motel (Forest and Sofia Wakefield) • Rock Rabbit Cafe

Thank You



<http://www-das.uwyo.edu/ozone/index.html>